Space Solar Power: Creating Opportunities for Cooperation/Collaboration

Michael Swartwout Saint Louis University

2017 International Space Development Conference

25 May 2017



SAINT LOUIS UNIVERSITY

PARKS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, AVIATION AND TECHNOLOGY

Space is Hard Work

- 1. Launch is the primary driver of (and obstacle against) all space activities
- 2. Physics is philosophically opposed to space flight (and so launch is the obstacle)
- 3. Nothing ever works the first time you try it (and so launch is the obstacle)
- 4. There is never enough time or money to do everything you want before launch *(and so launch is the obstacle)*
- 5. Fear governs all decisions *(and so launch is the obstacle)*



Matching Opportunity to Capability

Academia Enthusiastic Ignorance Risk Tolerance

Government Enabling Support Infrastructure Industry Applied Innovation Sustained Action

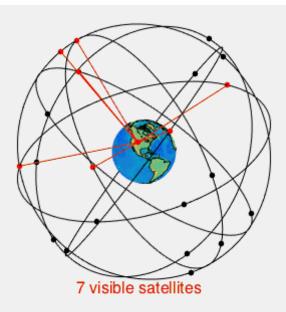


Industry - Academic Partnerships

- Directed research (contracts)
- Licensed inventions (patents)
- Professional training (internships)
- Startups/spinoffs (Google)



Government - Industry: GPS



source: Wikimedia commons



- Defense Department defines requirements for global navigation system (1973)
- 2. DoD contracts with Rockwell to launch first block (1978)
- DoD expands signals and capabilities, increases number of contractors (1978-present)

Very high performance Billions of dollars Years of development Years of operations



University - Government: CubeSat



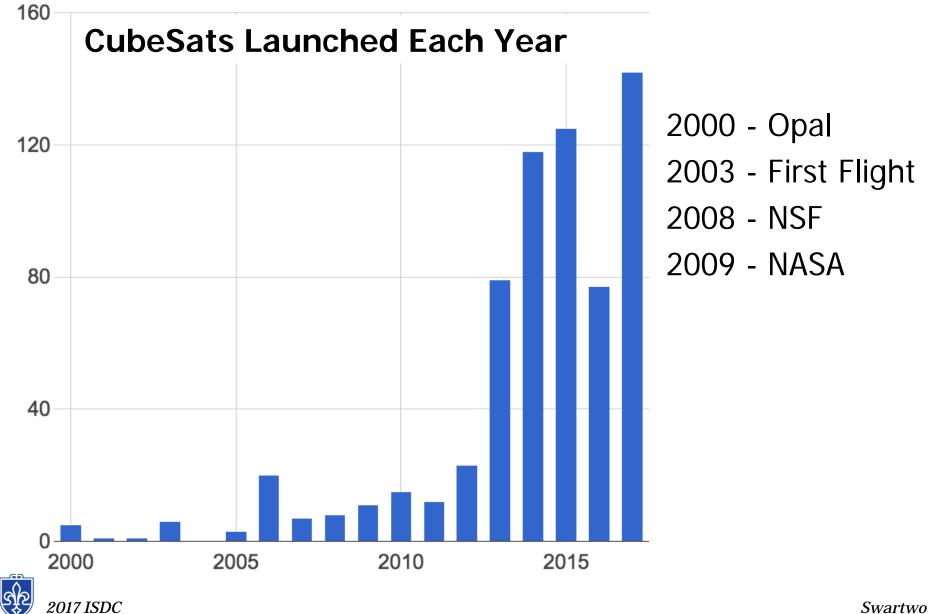




- 1. Stanford builds "hockey-puck" deployer for Aerospace Corp demo (OPAL, 2000)
- 2. Twiggs (Stanford) and Puig-Suari (Cal Poly) define a standard ejector/spacecraft pair to enable university missions
- 3. Universities from US, Japan, Denmark, Canada pay for first CubeSat flight (2003)
- 4. National Science Foundation sponsors\$1M CubeSat science missions (2008)
- 5. NASA Creates the ELaNa Program and flight-qualifies the deployer for every US launch vehicle (2009)



Remember Those Dates?



Sometimes, You Get All Three ...





View From a Semi-Outsider

- The Modified CubeSat Method
- First goal: Un-stick the process
 - Flight demonstrations!
 - CubeSats (academia/industry)
 - ISS platform
- Second goal: Recruit your angels
- Third goal: Make it real (but limited)
- Fourth goal: be open to abrupt left turns



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